

# **EXHIBIT 31**

&lt;HELP&gt; for explanation.

CLOSE/PRICE

Page 1/1 Historical Price Table

SPX S&amp;P 500 INDEX PRICE 1468.21

Range 08/01/2012 - 09/28/2012 Period Daily High 1465.77 on 9/14/12  
 Currency USD Market Mid/Trd Avg 1421.53  
 Low 1365.00 on 8/ 2/12

DATE	PRICE	VOLUME	DATE	PRICE	VOLUME	DATE	PRICE	VOLUME
F 9/28	1440.67	628MLN	F 9/ 7	1437.92	540MLN	F 8/17	1418.16	586MLN
T 9/27	1447.15	480MLN	T 9/ 6	1432.12	563MLN	T 8/16	1415.51	500MLN
W 9/26	1433.32	536MLN	W 9/ 5	1403.44	468MLN	W 8/15	1405.53	422MLN
T 9/25	1441.59	593MLN	T 9/ 4	1404.94	465MLN	T 8/14	1403.93	430MLN
M 9/24	1456.89	491MLN	M 9/ 3			M 8/13	1404.11	381MLN
F 9/21	1460.15	1.47BLN	F 8/31	1406.58	566MLN	F 8/10	1405.87	442MLN
T 9/20	1460.26	527MLN	T 8/30	1399.48	399MLN	T 8/ 9	1402.80	450MLN
W 9/19	1461.05	515MLN	W 8/29	1410.49	391MLN	W 8/ 8	1402.22	467MLN
T 9/18	1459.32	487MLN	T 8/28	1409.30	401MLN	T 8/ 7	1401.35	520MLN
M 9/17	1461.19	518MLN	M 8/27	1410.44	415MLN	M 8/ 6	1394.23	480MLN
F 9/14	H 1465.77	732MLN	F 8/24	1411.13	426MLN	F 8/ 3	1390.99	552MLN
T 9/13	1459.99	609MLN	T 8/23	1402.08	453MLN	T 8/ 2	L 1365.00	616MLN
W 9/12	1436.56	493MLN	W 8/22	1413.49	502MLN	W 8/ 1	1375.14	692MLN
T 9/11	1433.56	521MLN	T 8/21	1413.17	507MLN			
M 9/10	1429.08	487MLN	M 8/20	1418.13	436MLN			

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